

**K to 12 BASIC EDUCATION CURRICULUM  
SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL – CORE SUBJECT**

**Grade:** 11  
**Core Subject Title:** General Mathematics

**Semester:** First Semester  
**No. of Hours/Semester:** 80 hours/semester  
**Prerequisite:**

**Core Subject Description:** At the end of the course, the students must know how to solve problems involving rational, exponential and logarithmic functions; to solve business-related problems; and to apply logic to real-life situations.

<b>CONTENT</b>	<b>CONTENT STANDARDS</b>	<b>PERFORMANCE STANDARDS</b>	<b>LEARNING COMPETENCIES</b>	<b>CODE</b>
<b>Functions and Their Graphs</b>	<i>The learner demonstrates understanding of...</i>  1. key concepts of functions.	<i>The learner is able to...</i>  1. accurately construct mathematical models to represent real-life situations using functions.	<i>The learner...</i>  1. represents real-life situations using functions, including piece-wise functions.	<b>M11GM-Ia-1</b>
			2. evaluates a function.	<b>M11GM-Ia-2</b>
			3. performs addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, and composition of functions	<b>M11GM-Ia-3</b>
			4. solves problems involving functions.	<b>M11GM-Ia-4</b>
	2. key concepts of rational functions.	2. accurately formulate and solve real-life problems involving rational functions.	5. represents real-life situations using rational functions.	<b>M11GM-Ib-1</b>
			6. distinguishes rational function, rational equation, and rational inequality.	<b>M11GM-Ib-2</b>
			7. solves rational equations and inequalities.	<b>M11GM-Ib-3</b>
			8. represents a rational function through its: (a) table of values, (b) graph, and (c) equation.	<b>M11GM-Ib-4</b>
			9. finds the domain and range of a rational function.	<b>M11GM-Ib-5</b>
			10. determines the: (a) intercepts (b) zeroes; and (c) asymptotes of rational functions	<b>M11GM-Ic-1</b>
			11. graphs rational functions.	<b>M11GM-Ic-2</b>
			12. solves problems involving rational functions, equations, and inequalities.	<b>M11GM-Ic-3</b>

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	3. key concepts of inverse functions, exponential functions, and logarithmic functions.	3. apply the concepts of inverse functions, exponential functions, and logarithmic functions to formulate and solve real-life problems with precision and accuracy.	1. represents real-life situations using one-to one functions.	<b>M11GM-Id-1</b>
			2. determines the inverse of a one-to-one function.	<b>M11GM-Id-2</b>
			3. represents an inverse function through its: (a) table of values, and (b) graph.	<b>M11GM-Id-3</b>
			4. finds the domain and range of an inverse function.	<b>M11GM-Id-4</b>
			5. graphs inverse functions.	<b>M11GM-Ie-1</b>
			6. solves problems involving inverse functions.	<b>M11GM-Ie-2</b>
			7. represents real-life situations using exponential functions.	<b>M11GM-Ie-3</b>
			8. distinguishes between exponential function, exponential equation, and exponential inequality.	<b>M11GM-Ie-4</b>
			9. solves exponential equations and inequalities.	<b>M11GM-Ie-f-1</b>
			10. represents an exponential function through its: (a) table of values, (b) graph, and (c) equation.	<b>M11GM-If-2</b>
			11. finds the domain and range of an exponential function.	<b>M11GM-If-3</b>
			12. determines the intercepts, zeroes, and asymptotes of an exponential function.	<b>M11GM-If-4</b>
			13. graphs exponential functions.	<b>M11GM-Ig-1</b>
			14. solves problems involving exponential functions, equations, and inequalities.	<b>M11GM-Ig-2</b>
			15. represents real-life situations using logarithmic functions.	<b>M11GM-Ih-1</b>
			16. distinguishes logarithmic function, logarithmic equation, and logarithmic inequality.	<b>M11GM-Ih-2</b>
			17. illustrates the laws of logarithms.	<b>M11GM-Ih-3</b>
			18. solves logarithmic equations and inequalities.	<b>M11GM-Ih-i-1</b>
			19. represents a logarithmic function through its: (a) table of values, (b) graph, and (c) equation.	<b>M11GM-Ii-2</b>
			20. finds the domain and range of a logarithmic function.	<b>M11GM-Ii-3</b>
			21. determines the intercepts, zeroes, and asymptotes of logarithmic functions.	<b>M11GM-Ii-4</b>
			22. graphs logarithmic functions.	<b>M11GM-Ij-1</b>
			23. solves problems involving logarithmic functions, equations, and inequalities.	<b>M11GM-Ij-2</b>

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<b>Basic Business Mathematics</b>	<i>The learner demonstrates understanding of...</i>  1. key concepts of simple and compound interests, and simple and general annuities.	<i>The learner is able to...</i>  1. investigate, analyze and solve problems involving simple and compound interests and simple and general annuities using appropriate business and financial instruments.	24. illustrates simple and compound interests.	<b>M11GM-IIa-1</b>
			25. distinguishes between simple and compound interests.	<b>M11GM-IIa-2</b>
			26. computes interest, maturity value, future value, and present value in simple interest and compound interest environment.	<b>M11GM-IIa-b-1</b>
			27. solves problems involving simple and compound interests.	<b>M11GM-IIb-2</b>
			28. illustrates simple and general annuities.	<b>M11GM-IIc-1</b>
			29. distinguishes between simple and general annuities.	<b>M11GM-IIc-2</b>
			30. finds the future value and present value of both simple annuities and general annuities.	<b>M11GM-IIc-d-1</b>
			31. calculates the fair market value of a cash flow stream that includes an annuity.	<b>M11GM-IIId-2</b>
	32. calculates the present value and period of deferral of a deferred annuity.	<b>M11GM-IIId-3</b>		
	2. basic concepts of stocks and bonds.	2. use appropriate financial instruments involving stocks and bonds in formulating conclusions and making decisions.	33. illustrate stocks and bonds.	<b>M11GM-IIe-1</b>
			34. distinguishes between stocks and bonds.	<b>M11GM-IIe-2</b>
			35. describes the different markets for stocks and bonds.	<b>M11GM-IIe-3</b>
			36. analyzes the different market indices for stocks and bonds.	<b>M11GM-IIe-4</b>
			37. interprets the theory of efficient markets.	<b>M11GM-IIe-5</b>
	3. basic concepts of business and consumer loans.	3. decide wisely on the appropriateness of business or consumer loan and its proper utilization.	38. illustrates business and consumer loans.	<b>M11GM-IIIf-1</b>
39. distinguishes between business and consumer loans.			<b>M11GM-IIIf-2</b>	
40. solves problems involving business and consumer loans (amortization, mortgage).			<b>M11GM-IIIf-3</b>	
<b>Logic</b>	<i>The learner demonstrates understanding of...</i>  1. key concepts of propositional logic; syllogisms and fallacies.	<i>The learner is able to...</i>  1. judiciously apply logic in real-life arguments.	41. illustrates a proposition.	<b>M11GM-IIg-1</b>
			42. symbolizes propositions.	<b>M11GM-IIg-2</b>
			43. distinguishes between simple and compound propositions.	<b>M11GM-IIg-3</b>
			44. performs the different types of operations on propositions.	<b>M11GM-IIg-4</b>
			45. determines the truth values of propositions.	<b>M11GM-IIh-1</b>
			46. illustrates the different forms of conditional propositions.	<b>M11GM-IIh-2</b>
			47. illustrates different types of tautologies and fallacies.	<b>M11GM-IIi-1</b>

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			48. determines the validity of categorical syllogisms.	<b>M11GM-III-2</b>
			49.establishes the validity and falsity of real-life arguments using logical propositions, syllogisms, and fallacies.	<b>M11GM-III-3</b>
	2. key methods of proof and disproof.	2. appropriately apply a method of proof and disproof in real-life situations.	50. illustrates the different methods of proof (direct and indirect) and disproof (indirect and by counterexample).	<b>M11GM-IIj-1</b>
			51. justifies mathematical and real-life statements using the different methods of proof and disproof.	<b>M11GM-IIj-2</b>

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**Code Book Legend**

**Sample: M11GM-Ia-1**

LEGEND		SAMPLE	
<b>First Entry</b>	Learning Area and Strand/ Subject or Specialization	Mathematics	<b>M11</b>
	Grade Level	Grade 11	
<b>Uppercase Letter/s</b>	Domain/Content/ Component/ Topic	General Math	<b>GM</b>
			-
<b>Roman Numeral</b> <i>*Zero if no specific quarter</i>	Quarter	First Quarter	<b>I</b>
<b>Lowercase Letter/s</b> <i>*Put a hyphen (-) in between letters to indicate more than a specific week</i>	Week	Week one	<b>a</b>
			-
<b>Arabic Number</b>	Competency	represents real-life situations using functions, including piece-wise functions	<b>1</b>

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**References:**

- Barnett, Raymond, et.al. Precalculus (7th ed). NY, USA: McGraw-Hill Education, 2008.
- Clarke, Jonathan, Tomas Jandik, and Gershon Mandelker. "The Efficient Markets Hypothesis," Expert Financial Planning: Advice from Industry Leaders, (2001): 126-141.
- Crauder, Bruce; Benny Evans; & Alan Noell. Functions and change: A modeling approach to college algebra and trigonometry. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2008.
- De Laplante, K. (2013). What is a good argument? The truth condition
- Schulz, K. (2015). The really big one. <http://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2015/07/20/the->
- Stewart, J., Redlin, L., & Watson, S. (2012). Precalculus: Mathematics for calculus (6th ed). Belmont, CA: Brooks/Cole, Cengage Learning.
- Waner, Chris & Steven R. Costenoble. Supplementary Chapters to Accompany Finite Mathematics, 2nd ed. CA: Brooks/Cole, 2001.
- Young, Cynthia Y. College algebra (3rd ed). Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons, 2012.
- (<http://www.zweigmedia.com/RealWorld/logic/logicintro.html>)
- <http://mathworld.wolfram.com/Catenary.html>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9mk8RWTsFFw>
- <http://newsinfo.inquirer.net/623749/philippines-welcomes-100-millionth-baby>
- <http://www.investopedia.com/terms/e/efficientmarkethypothesis.asp?layout=infini&v=5F&orig=1&adtest=5F>
- <http://www.periodictable.com/Isotopes/030.71/index.p.full.html>
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- <http://mathworld.wolfram.com/Catenary.html>